

重要前置詞特集

主格の of

(1) The arrival of the train was delayed by snow.

目的格の of

(2) The analysis of the data revealed surprising trends.

性質・性格の of

(3) He is a man of courage. = He is a courageous man.

(4) The failure was of value to us. = The failure was valuable to us.

分離の of

(5) The new law may deprive people of their rights.

(6) She felt deprived of happiness.

◆分離の of とよく一緒に使う他動詞

rob A of B (A から B を奪う)

・力づくで、違法に

Morgan robbed him of 55 dollars and chucked him out of the back door.

deprive A of B (A から B を奪う)

・抽象的な文脈で使う



We are rational beings... but somehow we let our emotions and bias (unconsciously and unfortunately) leapfrog rationality. This is dangerous for self-development because you deprive yourself of the opportunity to think.

rid A of B (A から B を取り除く)

- ・ 望ましくないものを取り除く

- ・ A get rid of B は、A is rid of B の is が get になった形

If I could get rid of my anxiety I would have no problems.

clear A of B (A から B を取り去る、きれいにする)

I've cleared my car of snow.

= I've cleared snow from my car.

relieve A of B (A から B を取り除く)

- ・ 抽象的な文脈（不安など）で使う

I am still learning to love myself, and it's relieved me of so much stress I didn't know I had.

- ・ 物理的な文脈にも使う

Let me relieve you of that heavy suitcase.

補語の as

(7) We regard him as a writer.

--

(8) We regard him as sincere.

--

◆補語の as とよく一緒に使う他動詞

describe A as B (A を B だと言う)

Using language like that, I'm not surprised you are described as an IQ deficient individual.

define A as B (A を B として定義する)

Trade risk is defined as the price distance between your entry and your stop loss.

choose A as B (A を B として選ぶ)

choose A (to be) B も可

You have given me a lot of inspirations and that's why I chose you as my Role Model.

その他、**regard, see, view, think of, look on, consider** (A を B とみなす)、

imagine (A が B だと想像する) など

※ **S strike A as B** (A に B という印象を与える) は「主格補語」を導く as なので注意。

That argument always strikes me as weird. (me ≠ weird)

供給の with

(9) The company provides employees with free lunch.

--

(10) The shelf was lined with many books.

--



◆供給の with とよく一緒に使う他動詞

fill A with B (A を B でいっぱいにする)

- ・ be filled with という受け身で使われることが多い
- ・ 物理的な表現で使う

The room was filled with women of different ages and backgrounds.

- ・ 抽象的な表現でも使う

I'm filled with so many conflicting emotions.

stuff A with B (A を B でふさぐ、A に B を詰め込む)

- ・ be stuffed with という受け身で使われることが多い
- ・ 物理的な表現で使う

This donut is stuffed with peanut butter.

line A with B (A に B を並べる)

- ・ be lined with という受け身で使われることが多い
- ・ 物理的な表現で使う

This alley is lined with many restaurants & hidden bars.

endow A with B (A に B を授ける)

- ・ be endowed with という受け身で使われることが多い
- ・ 抽象的な表現で使う

He is generously endowed with talent and a good soul.

load A with B (A に物理的な負荷をかける)

- ・ be loaded with という受け身で使われることが多い

Your computer is loaded with thousands of tiny tracking files called cookies.

burden A with B (A に抽象的な負担をかける)

- ・ be burdened with という受け身で使われることが多い

People should not be burdened with too much information.

その他、provide (A に B を供給する)、supply (A に B を供給する)、furnish (A に家具などを備え付ける)、equip (A に B を装備する)、present (A に B を贈る) など



English Grammar Academy

(自動詞と他動詞／受動態の基礎の確認)